

weÁB

we| qt Zvwj KvF³ tKv^uwbmgⁿⁱ tkqv^{ti} i AwfⁱⁿZ gj^{''} | gv^tK⁰ j U cwi eZ⁰ c^ht^{1/2}|

cjRevRvi tK AwKZi ^0, ^1 | MwZkxj Kivi j t¹ MZ 05 b^tf^at 2009 Bs Zwi tL A_^gs^hvj t^q gvbbxq
A_^gs^h g^tnv[^] t^qi mfv^cwZ^tZⁱ Abj^oZ mfv^q, Ab^vt^b''i g^ta'', Zvwj KvF³ tKv^uwbmgⁿⁱ tkqv^{ti} i AwfⁱⁿZ gj^{''}
| gv^tK⁰ j U i c⁰ weZ cwi eZ⁰ bi we| t^q w^bt³ w^xv^s-MⁿxZ nqt

- 0^fwe| t^z me tKv^uwbⁱ tkqv^{ti} i Rb'' b^zg AwfⁱⁿZ gj^{''} c⁰gZKib (Standarize) Kit^z n^te|
t^htⁿZ^tekxi f^vM tKv^uwbⁱ tkqvⁱ gj^{''} GKkZ UvKv t^mtⁿZ^tf^we| t^z tkqv^{ti} i AwfⁱⁿZ gj^{''} GKkZ UvKv
w^ba^fY Kiv t^kq^zi n^te| Z^te we[^]gvb tKv^uwbmgⁿⁱ tkqv^{ti} i AwfⁱⁿZ gj^{''} Acwi e^wZ⁰ vK^te|
- f^we| t^z me tKv^uwbⁱ tkqv^{ti} i GKk j U m^sL^v GKB nⁱ qv e^vÁYxq|0

Dij weZ w^xv^s-e^v evq^tbi w^big^E mKj Zvwj KvF³ tKv^uwb^tK Z^t i GZ[^] m^sµ^vs⁻we[^]gvb Ae^v cwi eZ⁰ bi
e^vc^vtⁱ, A_^f tkqv^{ti} i we[^]gvb AwfⁱⁿZ gj^{''} cwi eZ⁰ bi Rb'', tKvb c[^] t¹ c t^bq^v t^z t^k weⁱZ vK^vi Rb''
civgk^c0 vb Kiv n⁰j |

wmwKDwi wJR | G. t¹PÁ K^wgk^tbi c^t1,

i "K^mv^b t¹P^sajx
w^be^fix cwi P^vj K

weZiY (c⁰qvRbxq e^e-v M^ht¹Yi Rb'')t

- 1| c^hv^b w^be^fix Kg^RZ^f, X^vKv ÷ K G. t¹PÁ wj w^gt^UW
- 2| c^hv^b w^be^fix Kg^RZ^v, P^AM⁰g ÷ K G. t¹PÁ wj w^gt^UW
- 3| t^zc^hm^tW^sU, e^vs^j v^t k G^tm^wm^tq^kb Ae c^ve^wj K^wj wj t^z ÷ W tKv^uwb^R
- 4| e^e-v^cbv cwi P^vj K, t^mU^tj w^wc^wR^Uwi e^vs^j v^t k wj w^gt^UW

Abj^j w^c (m[^] q AeM^wZi Rb'')t

- 1| mKj we^fv^wxq c^hv^b, GmBum
- 2| t¹P^qvi g^vb g^tnv[^] t^qi ^Bi, GmBum